## Wharton

#### UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

# International Corporate Finance, Finance 208/731 Fall 2008

Professor Richard Marston Telephone: 898-7626

Email: marstonr@wharton.upenn.edu

Office Hours Monday: 3:30-5:00 2438 SH-DH

## **Course Syllabus**

**Description of topics:** The course begins by asking how are exchange rates and financial markets related – by arbitrage and by equilibrium pricing relationships, and how can foreign exchange risk be hedged. Then the focus shifts to longer-term issues of international corporate finance. Key corporate financial issues are explored including exchange rate exposure, taxation, securities pricing, the cost of capital, and the evaluation of foreign projects.

**Prerequisites**: A thorough knowledge of FNCE 601/100 is assumed.

**Reading material**: The bulk-pack for the first half of the term (including cases and readings) is available at Wharton Reprographics. There will be a second bulk-pack available later in the term.

**Text**: Class notes prepared by Prof. Karen Lewis provide an invaluable introduction to many of the topics in the course. These class notes are available on the web café. There is no textbook in the course. For later topics in the course not covered by Prof. Lewis's notes, there are chapters taken from textbooks included in the bulkpack.

Cases: There are six cases, two mini cases, and four problem sets/exercises that will be discussed in class. Students must form case study groups of 3 to 5 students to prepare the cases and other assignments. All team members are responsible for these assignments. Every student in the group must retain a copy of the write-up and bring it to the class where the case or problem set is discussed. Assignments are due at the beginning of class. If group members attend different classes, the assignment must be submitted in the earlier class.

**Grading**: You must submit all of the cases and exercises. The exams are also mandatory.

The final grade will be awarded as follows:

Exams: 70 %

Cases and problem sets: 30 %

A numerical weighted average will be computed. The numerical grade distribution will dictate the final grade, according to the faculty's recommended grade distribution. Class participation will also be taken into account in the final grade.

**Important Notice:** There will be two mid-term exams on the following dates:

Wednesday, October 8<sup>th</sup> (in class) Monday, November 24<sup>th</sup> (in class)

Please make a note of these dates. There will be no specific makeup exams for these exams. If either exam is missed, it is necessary to take a makeup exam covering the entire course to be given at the beginning of the spring term. *There will not be a final exam in the course.* 

#### **Exam policy:**

In the exams, students will be allowed to bring in a one-page "formula sheet". Calculators will also be needed. Exams may (almost surely will) contain questions regarding cases. There will be a review session before each exam.

## **Course Topics**

<u>Note</u>: For dates of each class and due dates for assignments, see the course schedule.

#### FIRST HALF

#### Classes 1-3. Short-run exchange rate behavior: interest parity and expectations

Notes by Prof. Karen Lewis (Lewis notes), Section I, "Introduction to Foreign Exchange and Eurocurrency Markets"

Lewis notes, Section II, "Understanding Exchange Rate Behavior: Interest Rate Parity"

#### Assignments (due in later classes – see schedule):

Problem set on Arbitrage

#### Classes 4 and 5: Long-run exchange-rate behavior: PPP and Real exchange rates

Lewis notes, Section VI, "PPP and Real Exchange Rate Risk"

#### Assignment (due in later classes – see schedule):

Case 1: Cemex: Cross-Currency Debt and Exchange Risk (Thunderbird)

#### Classes 6 and 7: Hedging I: Hedging with Forwards and Options

Lewis notes, Section III, "Forwards: Hedging"
Lewis notes, Section IV, "Hedging Part 1: Foreign Exchange Options"
Lewis notes, Section VIII, "Foreign Exchange Options," pages 168-182
"1998 Survey of Derivatives Usage by U.S. Non-Financial Firms"

**Assignment**: Problem set on Hedging (due later – see schedule)

Case 2: Tiffany – 1993 (HBS) Instructions will be distributed in

class

### Classes 8, 9, and 10. Hedging II: Multi-year cash flows and hedge ratios

Lewis notes, Section V, "Hedging Part 2: Hedge Ratios"

**Assignment**: Problem set on Hedge Ratios (due later – see schedule)

#### EXAM # 1 (Wednesday, October 8 in class)

**Special Topics**: In addition to the assigned topics listed, there will be special topics introduced in the first half of the term when time is available.

Special Topic 1: The "Euro"

Special Topic 2: Mexican Devaluation of December 1994

Special Topic 3: Future of the Dollar Special Topic 4: Argentina and Brazil

#### **SECOND HALF**

#### Classes 12 and 13: Foreign Exchange Exposure

Lewis notes, Section VII, "Exchange Rate Exposure"

Adler and Dumas, "Exposure to Currency Risk: Definition and Measurement", *Financial Management*, Summer 1984.

Bodnar and Marston, "A Simple Model of Foreign Exchange Exposure", in *Economic Theory, Dynamics, and Markets* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001), pp. 275-286.

#### <u>Assignment (due in a later class – see schedule)</u>:

Case Study 3: Jaguar plc - 1984

Case Study 4: Tektronix (C) (Thunderbird)

#### **Class 14 and 15: International Financing**

Lewis notes, Section IX, "Foreign Currency Bonds," Lewis notes, Section XI, Syndicated Loans, except Sections C and D

Bekaert, Geert, and Robert J. Hodrick, *International Financial Management*, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008, Chapter 11, "International Debt Financing,"

**Assignment:** Mini-case – Tirstrup

Mini-case – Semen Indonesia's Financing

#### **Class 16: International Equity Markets**

Lewis notes, Section XII, "International Portfolio Choice and Equity Markets"

Bekaert, Geert, and Robert J. Hodrick, *International Financial Management*, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008, Chapter 13, "International Capital Market Equilibrium"

<u>Assignment:</u> Case Study 5: Global Equity Markets: The Case of Royal Dutch and Shell (HBS)

#### Class 17 and 18: Cost of Capital for International Investments

David Eiteman, Arthur Stonehill, and Michael Moffet, *Multinational Business Finance*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Chapter 11, "Global Cost and Availability of Capital" (in bulkpack)

Bodnar, G., B. Dumas, and R. Marston, "Cross-Border Valuation: the International Cost of Equity Capital," *Globalizing: Drivers, Consequences and Implications*, INSEAD-Wharton Alliance Volume, Fall 2004.

<u>Assignment</u>: Case Study 6: GM Plant X Brazil Partial submission – (see instructions for case and schedule)

#### Class 19 and 20: Capital Budgeting for International Investments

"Note on Adjusted Present Value", HBS 9-293-092, October 1994

Eun-Resnick, *International Financial Management*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, "International Capital Budgeting," Chapter 18 (in bulkpack)

David Eiteman, Arthur Stonehill, and Michael Moffet, *Multinational Business Finance*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Chapter 18, "Multinational Capital budgeting" (in bulkpack)

#### **Assignment**:

Case Study 6: GM Plant X – Brazil (rest of case - see schedule)

#### **Class 21: International Taxation**

J.C. Baker, "Taxation of International Operations," International Finance, Chapter 17, Prentice Hall 1998

**Assignment:** Case Study 6: GM Case – Remittance worksheet (see schedule)

#### Class 22: Political Risk

Lewis notes, Section XI, Syndicated Loans, Section C

EXAM # 2 (Monday, November 24<sup>th</sup> in class)

Class 24: Discussion of GM Plant X - Brazil