Advanced Corporate Finance

FNCE 726

Updated on January 27, 2010

Introduction

The objective of this course is to provide an opportunity to apply the tools and concepts of modern financial theory to corporate financial decisions. Therefore, it combines lectures with case analysis. Cases develop our decision-making ability by forcing us to confront the complexities of real-world situations. The challenge is not to compute a single right answer, as one might do in a problem set, but rather to identify the relevant issues and the appropriate tools and concepts to address them. In fact, a single right answer rarely exists because the best cases are deliberately written to be ambiguous. There are, however, good arguments and bad arguments. To distinguish between these, we will review essential tools and concepts introduced in FNCE 601 and introduce new, more advanced, ones.

Contact information and office hours

Scheduled office hours are held every week during class time. If you cannot make it to regular office hours, we are also available by appointment.

	E-mail (@wharton)	Location	Office hours
Gustav Sigurdsson	gustav	SH-DH 2437	Tue 4:30-5:50
Pratibha Bajaj	pbajaj	SH-DH 2300B	Wed 4:30-5:50
Francisco Cubillos	cubillos	SH-DH 2300A	Thu 3:00-4:20
Takashi Kawasaki	ktakashi	SH-DH 2300A	Mon 10:30-11:50
Rahul Sanghavi	sanghavi	SH-DH 2300A	Mon 9:00-10:20

Exam dates

Exam I	Thursday, February 25, during class time
Exam II	Tuesday, April 13, during class time

Case report deadlines

Harris Seafoods	Tuesday, January 26
Congoleum	Tuesday, February 9
American Home Products	Tuesday, March 2
Corning	Tuesday, March 23
Kennecott Copper	Tuesday, April 6
Consolidated Rail	Tuesday, April 20

Grading

Class participation, six case reports, and two exams determine your final grade in the course. Their approximate weights in your final grade are given below.

Class participation (15%)

This class thrives on your active participation – your questions and comments can further everyone's learning and are an essential part of the classroom experience. You may at any time question an assumption of the analysis, share an experience that is relevant to the current topic, or ask a clarifying question. The quality of your class participation is far more important than its quantity. If very few people participate voluntarily, I may randomly call on students. There will also be a limited number of opportunities for you and your group to present a case in class.

Six case reports (25%)

You should form groups of 1-4 students, who may be registered for any section of the course. Each group will write a detailed report on each of six cases. The report should include 2-4 pages of analysis (typed and double-spaced) and an unlimited number of tables, figures, and notes attached in an appendix. The report should address the suggested questions for the case but should not be written in the form of answers to these questions or be confined to these issues only. Rather, the report should be a complete review of the situation and address all points believed to be important for the analysis.

Two exams (30% each)

There will be two in-class exams: the first on February 25 and the second on April 13. Each exam will contain questions from the entire course up to the exam date. You may bring a calculator (not a computer) and one letter-sized "cheat sheet" to the exams.

Make-up exams will only be offered in case of serious illness, a family emergency, or some other unusual event. To take a make-up exam, you must get approval from the MBA Program Office.

All students and all sections will be graded together (not in separate groups). I will follow the grading guidelines of the MBA Executive Committee, which recommends the final grade target distribution in the table below and also requires that the class average not exceed 3.33.

Grade	Target
A	25%-35%
В	60%
C and below	5%-15%

A request for regrading must be provided in writing, stating where and why there is a problem, no later than one week after the exam or case report is returned. The entire exam or case report will then be regraded.

Academic integrity

The case reports you submit should be the product of your group's joint work only. In particular, this means that you cannot in any way use material from current or prior students in this course or from students in other courses at Wharton or elsewhere. You also cannot in any way use material distributed by me in prior years of this course or by instructors in any other course at Wharton or elsewhere. For example, if you use a spreadsheet model in your analysis, then that model should be created from scratch by the members of your group only, starting with at most some raw data from the case itself. Moreover, all material I distribute is for your own use only and should under no circumstances be shared with students in future years of this course or with students in other courses at Wharton or elsewhere.

Every violation of these rules will be brought to the attention of the Graduate Division for appropriate disciplinary action.

Reading list

Course pack, available through <u>Study.Net</u>, containing articles and cases. (Table of contents below.)

Brealey, Myers, and Allen, *Principles of Corporate Finance* 9/e (BMA). (Most earlier editions are fine substitutes.)

Communications

I will use WebCafe to share course material, post grades, and answer your questions, among other things. I will also e-mail important announcements to the entire class. Therefore, please make sure that you have access to WebCafe, which also ensures that you are on the mailing list.

Class etiquette

Please arrive on time and stay for the duration of the class. If you are late or have to leave early, try to minimize the disruption to your fellow students. Also, to help me get to know you, please display a name card and remain in the same seat and section for the entire semester.

Prerequisites

You should have passed ACCT 620 and FNCE 601. You can take FNCE 602 and this course concurrently.

Disclaimer

This syllabus reflects my plans for the course at the time of writing. These plans may change, in which case you will be notified promptly.

Class schedule

1/14	A Financial Model of the Firm
	BMA 2, 6-7 (2, 5-6 in 8/e).
1/19, 1/21	Valuation and the Cost of Capital
	BMA 9-10, 20 (8-9, 19 in 8/e).
	Benninga and Sarig, <i>Corporate Finance: A Valuation Approach</i> , Chapter 2, "Using Financial Reporting Information," and Chapter 10, "Valuation by Multiples."
	Tully, "The Real Key to Creating Wealth," Fortune, September 20, 1993.
	Lowenstein, "Rethinking the Latest Economic Elixir," Wall Street Journal, February 13, 1997.
1/26, 1/28	Harris Seafoods, Inc. (HBS # 281-054)
2/2	Marriott Corporation: The Cost of Capital (HBS # 289-047)
2/4	Leveraged Transactions and Distribution Policy
	Inselbag and Kaufold, "How to Value Recapitalizations and Leveraged Buyouts," <i>Journal of Applied Corporate Finance</i> 1989.
2/9, 2/11	Congoleum Corporation (HBS # 287-029)
2/16, 2/18	Capital Structure Theory
	BMA 18-19, 24, 33.4 (17-18, 24, 33.4 in 8/e).
	Gifford, "After the Revolution," CFO Magazine, July 1998.
	Barclay and Smith, "The capital structure puzzle: Another look at the evidence," <i>Journal of Applied Corporate Finance</i> , 1999.
2/23	Exam review I
2/25	Exam I (during class time)
3/2, 3/4	American Home Products Corporation (HBS # 283-065)
3/9, 3/11	Spring break

3/16, 3/18 Options, Warrants, and Convertibles

BMA 21-23, 25.6 (20-22, 25.6 in 8/e).

Brennan and Schwartz, "The Case for Convertibles," in Chew, ed., *The New Corporate Finance: Where Theory Meets Practice*.

Jen, Choi, and Lee, "Some New Evidence of Why Companies Use Convertible Bonds," *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, Spring 1997.

3/23 **Corning Inc.** (UVA-F-1339 v. 2.6)

3/25 Leasing

BMA 26.

3/30, 4/1 Mergers and Acquisitions

BMA 32

Jensen, "The Takeover Controversy: Analysis and Evidence," *Midland Corporate Finance Journal*, Summer 1986.

Franks, "Mergers and Acquisitions: A Study of Shareholders' Gains and Losses," *London Business School Journal*, Summer 1988.

Lowenstein, "Why All Takeovers Aren't Created Equal" Wall Street Journal, March 6, 1997.

4/6 **Kennecott Copper Corporation** (HBS # 278-143)

4/8 Exam review II

4/13 **Exam II** (during class time)

4/15 **Aberlyn Capital Management** (HBS # 294-083)

"A Note on the Venture Leasing Industry," (HBS # 294-069).

4/20, 4/22 The Acquisition of Consolidated Rail Corporation (HBS # 298-006/095)

Course pack contents

Textbook chapters, articles, and notes

Benninga and Sarig, *Corporate Finance: A Valuation Approach*, Chapter 2, "Using Financial Reporting Information," and Chapter 10, "Valuation by Multiples."

Tully, "The Real Key to Creating Wealth," Fortune, September 20, 1993.

Lowenstein, "Instrinsic Value: Rethinking the Latest Economic Elixir," *Wall Street Journal*, February 13, 1997.

Inselbag and Kaufold, "How to Value Recapitalizations and Leveraged Buyouts," *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance* 1989.

Gifford, "After the Revolution," CFO, July 1998.

Barclay and Smith, "The capital structure puzzle: Another look at the evidence," *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, 1999.

Brennan and Schwartz, "The Case for Convertibles," in Chew, ed., *The New Corporate Finance: Where Theory Meets Practice*.

Jen, Choi, and Lee, "Some New Evidence of Why Companies Use Convertible Bonds," *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, Spring 1997.

"A Note on the Venture Leasing Industry," (HBS # 294-069).

Jensen, "The Takeover Controversy: Analysis and Evidence," *Midland Corporate Finance Journal*, Summer 1986.

Franks, "Mergers and Acquisitions: A Study of Shareholders' Gains and Losses," *London Business School Journal*, Summer 1988.

Lowenstein, "Why All Takeovers Aren't Created Equal" Wall Street Journal, March 6, 1997.

Cases

Harris Seafoods, Inc. (HBS # 281-054)

Marriott Corporation: The Cost of Capital (HBS # 289-047)

Congoleum Corporation (Abridged) (HBS # 287-029)

American Home Products Corporation (HBS # 283-065)

Aberlyn Capital Management (HBS # 294-083)

Corning Inc. (UVA-F-1339 v. 2.6)

Kennecott Copper Corporation (HBS # 278-143)

The Acquisition of Consolidated Rail Corporation (both A and B) (HBS # 298-006/095)