Class Meetings  Tuesdays & Thursdays, 3:00 – 4:20, Room JMHH F65
Office Hours  TBA

Course Description:
This course is an introduction to the elements and institutions of the American legal system. Its subject matter is broad. The first half of the course surveys the common law tradition, with an emphasis on the law of contract, while the second half wades into the complexities of public law in the modern administrative state. This wide-ranging approach seeks as far as possible to demystify law and to help students become comfortable digesting information about a wide array of legal problems and legal developments. Despite the course’s topical breadth, however, our readings (and my ambition) are ultimately oriented around a single objective: to develop in students the capacities for inquiry, for skepticism, and for problem-solving that are uniquely associated with the Anglo-American legal tradition.

Required Texts:
Course Pack [available from study.net]; additional readings placed on Canvas

Exams and Grading:
Grading will be based on the results of midterm (35%) and final (50%) exams, the format of which will be discussed in class, as well as on class participation (15%). (Please note that, while there is no formal attendance requirement, if you do not attend, you cannot participate, so poor attendance will lead to a bad participation grade. Participation is graded at least as much on quality as quantity. Merely being very vocal will not lead to a good participation grade, and a good grade does not require speaking all of the time.)

Class Format and Policies:
This course will involve some lecture, some group discussion, and some “Socratic” questioning. At times, I will call on students without deference to volunteerism. Therefore, students are expected to have read the assigned materials and to be ready to discuss them critically.
It is not always feasible to complete readings before class. I will not call on a student who emails me to this effect at least an hour before class (max four times during the semester). Please do not pretend to have read what you haven’t.

While you may use computers to take notes, shopping, texting, and gaming negatively affect group dynamics, and are not allowed. Use of smartphones during class is not allowed. If an emergency requires that you be able to receive a message during class time, please confer with me before class. There is some significant evidence that students retain more information when taking notes by hand rather than on a computer. It is up to you to decide how you are best able to take notes, but you might seriously consider not using a computer.

More generally, students are expected to behave professionally. A secondary goal of this course is to develop social intuitions about how to create a strong reputation within a business organization. For example, everyone likes someone who is courteous, punctual, engaged, and positive; everyone dislikes the opposite. Please be on time and ready to start when it is time for the class to start.

Readings:

Tentative reading assignments are listed below. If there is to be a change, I will let you know in class and post the updated assignment on Canvas. All readings will be found either in the course pack or on the class Canvas site.

1. Jan. 12 — introduction; reading judicial opinions
   Readings Kerr, How to Read a Legal Opinion
   Talley v. Mathis

2. Jan. 17 — what is law?
   Readings Shavell, Law Versus Morality
   Hart, The Concept of Law (2d ed.) (chapters 2 & 5)

   Readings United States Constitution (amended) [available online]
   Pennsylvania Constitution (1776) [available online]

4. Jan. 24 — introduction to property
   Readings Popov v. Hayashi
   (Additional Reading TBA, found on Canvas)

5. Jan. 26 — patents
   Readings 35 U.S.C. § 101–03
   Bilski v. Kappos [majority opinion]

6. Jan. 31 — torts i – intentional torts
   Readings Vosburg v. Putney
   Desnick v. ABC, Inc.

7. Feb. 2 — torts ii – negligence
   Readings Williams v. Hays
   Martin v. Herzog
   Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. Goodman
8. Feb. 7 — rules versus standards
Readings Scalia, *The Rule of Law as a Law of Rules*
Schauer, *Thinking Like a Lawyer* (chapter 10)
Kaplow, *Rules Versus Standards* (excerpt)

9. Feb. 9 — contracts i: the enforceability of promises
Bix, *Contract Law* (excerpt, on canvas)
*Raffles v. Wichelhaus*
*Ramer v. Sidway*
*Cobaugh v. Klick-Lewis, Inc.*

10. Feb. 14 — contracts ii: void and voidable obligations
Readings *Alaska Packers Association v. Domenico*
*Sherwood v. Walker*
*Williams v. Walker-Thomas Furniture Co.*

11. Feb. 16 — contracts iii: expectation, reliance, and liquidated damages
Readings *Acme Mills & Elevator Co. v. Johnson*
*Chicago Coliseum Club v. Dempsey*
*City of Rye v. Public Service Mutual Insurance Co.*

12. Feb. 21 — contracts iv: specific performance
Readings *Curtice Brothers Co. v. Catts*
(Additional readings on specific performance TBA)

13. Feb. 23 — contracts v: quasi-contractual remedies
Readings *Britton v. Turner*

14. Feb. 28 — midterm exam
15. March 02 — civil procedure
Readings Smith & Roberson, *Business Law* (chapter 3)

(No class March 7 & 9 – Spring Break)

16. March 14 — statutory interpretation: linguistic indeterminacy
Readings Riverside statute [to be available on Canvas]
Oliver Wendall Holmes, *The Path of the Law*
Hart, *The Concept of Law* Chapt. 7

17. March 16 — problems in statutory interpretation
Readings *Church of the Holy Trinity v. United States*
Scalia, *A Matter of Interpretation* (excerpts, on Canvas)

18. March 21 — administrative law: introduction and non-delegation
Readings U.S. Constitution, Art. I, § 1
*A.L.A. Shechter Poultry Co. v. United States*
Posner & Vermeule, *Interring the Nondelegation Doctrine*

19. March 23 — administrative law: modes of administration
Readings Funk, *Introduction to Administrative Law*
Additional Readings TBD

20. March 28 — administrative law and the courts
Readings *Chevron v. NRDC*
21. March 30 — statutes, administrative law, and courts in action: insider trading
Readings Securities Act of 1933, § 10(b) [available online]
SEC Rule 10b-5 [available online]
Chiarella v. United States
Dirks v. SEC

22. April 4 — statutes, administrative law, and courts in action: social security
Readings Social Security Act, § 223
CFR § 416.905
CFR § 416.920
Minnick v. Colvin

23. April 6 — constitutional law i: federal power and judicial review
Readings U.S. Constitution, Art. I, § 8; Art. III
Marbury v. Madison
Raich v. United States
Lopez v. United States

24. April 11 — constitutional law ii: state power
Readings U.S. Constitution, Art. I, § 10; Art. IV, § 1–2
Gibbons v. Ogden
City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey
(No class April 13)

25. April 18 — constitutional law iii: speech rights
Readings U.S. Constitution, Amend. I
Schenck v. United States
Brandenburg v. Ohio
Texas v. Johnson

26. April 20 — constitutional law iv: incorporation
Readings Barron v. Baltimore
U.S. Constitution, Amend. XIV
Gitlow v. New York
McDonald v. City of Chicago (selections)

27. April 25 — international law
Readings Hart, The Concept of Law, 2ed, Chapter 10
(Other readings TBA)

Review Session___

Final Exam. ___