#### FIRE DRILL FEB 7 9am

FIRST DAY OF CLASS JANUARY 12, DROP Feb 17, Break 4-12, Last class April 25

# **Negotiation & Dispute Resolution**

FALL 2016 // LGST #206, MGMT #291, OPIM #291 Section 407

University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School

Instructor: Dr. Jennifer Beer

This syllabus will be updated throughout the semester and the latest version posted on Canvas. Canvas also contains all readings, handouts, course notes, assignment instructions, and web links.

Office Hours: Tuesdays, 1:30 - 2:30 or by appointment

Office: Legal Studies, 6th floor, Huntsman 618

Office Phone: 215-898-6044 (To see if I am there).

This is a shared phone - do not leave voicemail messages, no one retrieves them!

Home office & voicemail: 610-623-1926

Email: beerj@wharton.upenn.edu (use this one) jbeer@jenniferbeer.com (for urgent replies)

# What will you learn from this course?

Welcome to Wharton's Negotiation & Dispute Resolution course. I hope this class will be stimulating, informative, and build your confidence for the many kinds of negotiations you will encounter in your careers.

To make your ideas and goals a reality, you need to know how to elicit resources and generous cooperation from others. This course is designed to improve your effectiveness in negotiating and in handling conflicts. We will look at several types of business negotiations – purchasing and sales, joint ventures, agents, partnerships, labor agreements, as well as the negotiations involved in working within an organization. We will also bring in examples from personal and political negotiations.

Objectives: By the end of the semester, you should have basic competence in 4 areas:

- 1. Concepts-Understand and be able to explain to a less skilled negotiator:
  - ✓ How to analyze situations to determine what negotiation approach might work best.
  - ✓ Factors that facilitate and those that hinder effective negotiation and conflict resolution.
  - ✓ Importance of information, interests, priorities, perspectives, leverage.
  - ✓ Emotional and mental aspects of negotiation.
  - ✓ Ethical and cross-cultural issues.
- 2. Action—skills in preparation, communication, strategy, teamwork:
  - ✓ How to gather useful and accurate information before and during negotiation.

    How to determine what to reveal when, and how to frame it.
  - ✓ Strategic choices: goals & priorities, structuring the process, trading for a workable deal.
  - ✓ Creating a positive environment for communication, honesty, and staying on good terms.
  - ✓ Finding interests, effective problem-solving.
  - ✓ Handling multi-person and multi-party situations agents, coalitions, teams.

- **3. Personal Awareness:** Noticing and adjusting your thinking patterns, emotional responses, and interactions. Being alert to what other people are thinking and feeling. Expanding your repertoire of approaches.
- **4. Experience:** Hands-on experience in negotiation, conflict resolution, and mediation through roleplays, exercises, assignments, peer feedback, and "real" life situations.

This course is a "lab class." This series of experiential learning activities is designed to build your skills and expand your thinking. This learning-by-doing means that presentations and discussions of readings will be brief, and hit the high points. The more you read and prepare, the more you engage in the debriefs and reflection essays afterward, the more you'll learn from the roleplays and exercises.

## **Readings**

- 1. Negotiation Genius: How to Overcome Obstacles and Achieve Brilliant Results at the Bargaining Table and Beyond. 2007. Deepak Malhotra and Max Bazerman.
- 2. Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In. Roger Fisher, William Ury, and Bruce Patton. The classic work on interest-based negotiation. Please read the 2011 edition.
- 3. Articles, lectures, and videos—the links or files are all posted on Canvas (No study pack). I may add a few as we go along.

#### Recommended, but Optional:

- 4. Bargaining for Advantage: Negotiation Strategies for Reasonable People. 2006. G. Richard Shell.
- 5. The Mediator's Handbook. 2012. J. Beer, C. Packard, E. Stief.
- 6. Getting More of What You Want, 2015. Margaret A. Neale and Thomas Z. Lys.
- 7. Annotated list of video and text links on the Canvas "Links Page",
  - Use these links and extra articles on Canvas to help you prepare for and analyze your negotiations, as well as to enrich your thinking in your written course assignments. Pleas email me if you find other sources worth posting!

## **Attendance & Participation**

This course is highly interactive and depends on each person preparing, attending, and participating fully.

Your roleplay group can't proceed without you!

#### **Attendance**

You may miss up to 3 classes without a grade reduction. **This includes "good excuse" absences**, so leave yourself some slack. There is no need to submit written excuses or to get permission.

Pleas let me know ahead of time if you won't be in class. I don't need to know why, It saves class time if I can re-arrange the roleplay groups beforehand.

#### Roleplays and debriefs

On roleplay days,

You are responsible for arranging a make-up for missed roleplays. This means finding people to play the other roles, filling out results and debrief sheets. The class absence will still be counted.

Roleplays, games, and exercises are the core of this class. Roleplay \*outcomes\* are not directly graded in this course. This gives you all a chance to take risks, to experiment with different approaches.

Immediately after each roleplay, turn in your results, then pick up a debrief sheet to guide your group debrief and self-reflection. Keep these notes for writing your Reflection Essays and doing the Peer Evaluation. Usually you will have time to share observations with others in your roleplay. The content of any feedback you give other students will not affect their grades in any way.

Through the online peer evaluation at the end of the semester, your roleplay outcomes and interactions over the course of the whole semester WILL affect your grade. As will the degree to which you are prepared and participate seriously.

#### **Participation**

EVERYONE participates in this class! And your participation in class discussion is not graded. Indirectly, your contribution to everyone else's learning will be factored in should your grade land on a dividing line. This is measured solely by peer feedback at the end of the course.

#### **Guest Lectures**

Wharton sometimes offers one or two guest lectures for Negotiation classes. These will replace a scheduled class (probably in mid April). You can attend the guest lecture, watch the video afterward on the Wharton network.

You can also get attendance credit if you have missed more than 3 classes by attending another lecture on campus, or watching a \*substantive\* 45+ minute video lecture. In either case, it must be someone talking about their first hand negotiation or conflict resolution experiences.. To get attendance credit, upload one paragraph to Canvas summarizing your reaction to the lecture you heard.

# **Assignments & Grades**

Reflecting the course objectives, your grades will be based on:

- 1. Your ability to learn from experience, and to connect those experiences with course concepts.
- 2. The sophistication of your thinking (nuance, making connections, original ideas, self-awareness)
- 3. Your peers' estimation of your negotiation and conflict resolution capabilities.

In accordance with the grading practices of professors in the Legal Studies Dept for this course, the class median is approximately a B+. About 9-11 students earn As and A-s, most everyone else earns between B- and B+.

Category	% of grade	Assignment
A. Ungraded Assignments	8%	First Assignment plus other small preparation and practice assignments completed satisfactorily on time (each about 1%).
	7%	#1 Negotiate Something
B. Reflection Essays	10%	#2 Learning review
	10%	#3 Video analysis
C. Real World Analysis Essay	20%	Analysis of a current negotiation or conflict.
D. Kaizen Team	15%	Completing 5 Kaizen Meetings with full attendance and substantive conversations/activities.
E. Concept Quizzes	18%	3 short-answer quizzes
F. Skill evaluation	12%	Peer Evaluation, Roleplay participation, self-evaluation

Plan ahead! If you want to change a due date you must ask at least 48 hours before the assignment is due (and I may not be able to say yes.)

## A. Ungraded Assignments

First Week Assignment: Introduce yourself, think through what you'd like to accomplish in this class. Instructions are on last page of this syllabus (also posted on Canvas). Required but not graded. Please do it SOON!

For roleplays using teams, you will be asked to post your roleplay preps before class. There will be a few other small "required but not graded" assignments to prepare for class or to practice a specific skill.

## B. Reflection Essays: Roleplays + class and readings

Reflect on what you have learned from the roleplays, your real-life situations, from class, and from course readings. Your grade will be based on how well you use course concepts to learn from your experiences, how deeply you reflect on your performance and the actions and reactions of others, and

the intellectual richness of your observations and questions.

Details for each assignment will be posted on Canvas.

- #1 Negotiate Something. Explained in class next week. Maximum word count: 800.
- #2 What have you learned so far? Maximum word count: 850.
- **#3** Video: Similar to #2. It will focus on analyzing 3-4 minutes of video clip(s) of you negotiating. Start recording your roleplays from the start to give you plenty of footage! You'll also ask classmates to watch your videos with you. Maximum word count: 850.

#### C. "Real World" Analysis Essay

This paper will give you the opportunity to review and draw together what you've learned in this course to analyze a real-world negotiation. You will select one out of several possible essay questions to answer in relation to one negotiation or conflict that is of particular interest to you. As part of your own grade, you will also read and comment on another student's draft. Maximum word count: 1500.

#### D. Kaizen Team

Kaizen Teams consist of 4 students who meet at least 5 times during the semester. The goal is to help you apply class learning to your real life negotiations and conflicts, to get useful, ongoing feedback, and to give you a chance to get more practice through games, roleplaying, or other activities of your choice. See the Kaizen page at the back of this syllabus.

#### **E. Concept Quizzes**

Each will take about 35 minutes. The questions ask for one or two sentence answers, and test your ability to recognize and apply central concepts from class notes and readings. There are few questions that have right/wrong answers. Better answers will get more points.

### F. Negotiation and conflict resolution skill

You will fill out a peer evaluation survey at the end of the semester that measures a range of skills of your classmates. Therefore, your reputation in the class, other students' perception of your skills, and how seriously you prepared for and participated in the roleplays WILL affect your final grade.

Please learn everyone's name! so that you can give them a fair evaluation. Note thoughts on your private roleplay debrief sheets to remind yourself, especially when someone does something well.

## **More about assignments**

1. Assignments will ONLY be considered "received" by the date & time they are posted to Canvas!

Or to put it another way, while I appreciate getting a paper copy of assignments, even if you email me, or hand in a hard copy, it does not count as "received" until you post it to Canvas.

#### 2. How to format assignments

- Make a header or footer on every page with your name, the assignment title, and page number. You'd be amazed how often people forget to do this.
- Put the word count at the end of your assignment. (MS Word calculates this for you.)
- I prefer to read single space, with space between paragraphs.
   Please save paper by omitting title pages, large cute but extraneous graphics, etc.
   BTW, I enjoy any readable font that isn't Times Roman.

#### 3. Collaborative studying

You are actively encouraged to talk with each other about your assignments. There are two exceptions:

- Please do not disclose or discuss roleplay details with any Penn student—not just your classmates, but students in other negotiation classes, or any student who might take a Wharton negotiation class in the future.
- Second, be sure to note the sources for the ideas you present in your written assignments –people, websites, books. If your classmate gave you a good idea, credit them!

- ✓ If you aren't sure how to do an assignment
- ✓ If you want to improve your work or your grade
- ✓ If you have low confidence in your negotiation or mediation abilities
- ✓ If you want more challenge or want to explore a topic or skill further
- ✓ If you have any concerns about what's happening in class or Kaizen
- ✓ If you have suggestions or other feedback about the course
- ✓ If you are falling behind.

**DON'T WAIT!** Tell me. Please come to office hours or email me.

# **Course Calendar**

The version of this schedule posted on Canvas will contain the latest updates and is the final word.

Readings and assignments are due at the start of class, unless noted otherwise.

12 January	Semester roadmap
	Overview of negotiation subject, of syllabus.
	Please complete the 1 <sup>st</sup> assignment (back page of syllabus) as soon as you can.
17 January	What do you value?
	<ul> <li>Negotiate Roleplay #1 and debrief</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Details about the "Negotiate Something" assignment.</li> </ul>
	Read: Start Getting to Yes
	Read: Webber's article about Leigh Steinberg
	http://www.fastcompany.com/35462/how-get-them-show-you-money
19 January	Distributive negotiations / claiming value
	<ul> <li>Basic terms &amp; concepts: Bargaining (=distributive negotiation).</li> </ul>
	Form Kaizen teams.
	Read: Jay Folberg on pawnshop negotiations:
	http://www.mediate.com/articles/negotiation_lessons_from_the_pawnshop.c fm
	Read: Negotiation Genius Intro & Chapter 1 about Claiming Value.
	Optional: Getting More of What you Want, Chapter 7 on who should make the 1st
	offer.
	Due: 1st Assignment (back page of the syllabus)
	Post to Canvas preferably by Wednesday evening, 18 January.
24 January	Distributive negotiations / claiming value, continued
	Distributive negotiation concepts, continued.
	Short roleplay #2
	Read: Getting to Yes – thru Chapter 5.

26 January	Your negotiation strategies
	Fitting the approach to the situation.
	Reviewing your Negotiate Something strategies.
	<ul> <li>Writing essays for this class, grading</li> </ul>
	Watch: If you haven't read Cialdini's book on Persuasion yet, watch this 11 minute synopsis:
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cFdCzN7RYbw
	Optional: Bargaining for Advantage, Part I. Getting More, Chapters 2-4.
	Due: Your "Negotiate Something" results. If you purchased something, please bring it in for show & tell.
	Due: 1st Kaizen Report
04 1	
31 January	Interest-based negotiation
	<ul> <li>Basic concepts: Interest-based negotiation, discovering value, review of Getting to Yes, NG:</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Preparing for negotiations. Prep in pairs for Roleplay #3</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Handout Email Roleplay #4 (to be negotiated outside of class)</li> </ul>
	Read: Finish Getting to Yes (skim through, read what interests you)
	Due: Reflection Essay #1 about your "Negotiate Something" experience.
2 February	Interests, Objective criteria
	Roleplay #3
	Due: Preparation page for Roleplay #3 (submit one per pair)
	Read: Negotiation Genius, Chapters 2, 3.
7 February	Information Objective Criteria. Understanding their world
,	About the quiz
	Roleplay #3 debrief.
	Sharing and evaluating information
	Getting into their head and heart: Listening, acknowledging
	Read: Negotiation Genius, Chapters 4, 5, 6.
	Tieses Tieses activities, enaptione 1, e, e.

9 February	⇒ Quiz #1
	Questions before quiz starts
	• Quiz
	Short roleplay / exercise for those who finish before others.
14 February 🖤	Watch your language
	Quiz debrief
	Debrief Email Roleplay #4
	Communication channels
	Asking effective questions
	Due: Bring a <b>printout</b> (not just looking at it on your screen) of your transcript for the in-class debrief exercise. You do not need to post on Canvas.
40 - 1	
16 February	Job negotiations
	Continue transcript analysis
	Job negotiation – overview, video
	Read: Negotiation Genius, Chapters 7, 13
	Optional: Getting More: Chapter 5 on preparation
	Due: 2nd Kaizen Report
21 February	Leverage, Power – in relation to job negotiations
	Presentation on Leverage – how to play your cards
	<ul> <li>Interests and leverage in job negotiations (skits or roleplay)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Handout Roleplay #5 to read before Thursday.</li> </ul>
	Read: Negotiation Genius, Chapters 11, 12
	Optional: Bargaining for Advantage, Chapter 6.
23 February	Leverage, Power
	Roleplay #5 & debrief
	<ul> <li>Handout Roleplay #6 - prepare with your partner outside of class, ready to go Tuesday morning.</li> </ul>
	Read (Optional) Getting More, Chapter 9 on Promises & threats, Chapter 11 on Power

28 February	Labor negotiation
	Roleplay #6
	Read: Negotiation Genius, Chapters 8, 9, 10
	Due: Your team's prep sheet for Roleplay #5.
	Due: Reflection paper #2 due 9pm
2 March	Public negotiations
	Roleplay #6 debrief
	Negotiation in the public sphere, multi-issue negotiation
	Review essay questions for the Real World assignment
	Read: Finish Negotiation Genius.
	Due: Read one news article about union negotiations, be ready to talk in class about how it differs from negotiations we've looked at so far.
	Optional: Labor mediator's critique of Getting To Yes (short): http://www.colorado.edu/conflict/peace/problem/mcca7535.htm
7 March	
	Enjoy your Spring Break & come back with Negotiation stories!
9 March	
14 March	⇒ Quiz #2
	Questions before quiz starts
	<ul><li>Form "Ploy" skit groups. Prepare while others finish quiz.</li></ul>
	Review NG chapters 4, 5, 8.
	Due: your Real World topic (post on the google doc)
16 March	Perceptions, Mind traps, & Ploys
	Perception, Shadow negotiation
	Ploy skits
	Optional: Hammond et al. article, Hidden Traps
	Optional: watch "25 Most Difficult Negotiation Tactics" with William McCormick. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wl-p2eDVj4k
	Due: 3rd Kaizen Report – due by Friday, March 17th.

21 March	Conflict, emotion, mediation
	<ul> <li>Handling conflicts and emotions, shadow negotiation issues</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Various settings for mediation (video) ,</li></ul>
	Basic mediation process demo
	<ul> <li>Handout Agent Roleplay #7 (to be completed outside of class. This roleplay can require a lot of back and forth negotiation, so start SOON !Read: Joseph Daly article notes (on Canvas)</li> </ul>
	Read: The Mediator Handbook excerpts (posted files start with "MH")
	Optional: Getting More, Chapter 10 on emotions
23 March	Mediation
	Mediation video and overview
	Mediation roleplay #1
	Read: When you shouldn't go it alone, by L. Susskind
	Due: By this date you should have finished your client/agent planning for roleplay #7.
28 March	Mediation, facilitation, ADR
	<ul> <li>Resolving disputes, facilitated negotiations, in business settings (ADR)</li> </ul>
	Mediation Roleplay #2
	Mediation debrief
	Due: Reflection Essay #3 with video clips, 9pm
30 March	Agents: Using agents, serving as an agent
	Agents in negotiation, fiduciary obligation
	<ul><li>Debrief roleplay #7.</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Due Results for Roleplay #7 posted before the start of class.</li> </ul>
4 April	Ethics
	Quiz review
	What is "fair"?
	What is ethical? your choices—mini scenarios
	<ul> <li>Reducing the likelihood of deception and other ethical temptations.</li> </ul>
	Due: Watch/read: http://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/when-lying-is-ethical/and
	https://hbr.org/2016/10/theres-a-word-for-using-truthful-facts-to-deceive-paltering
	Optional: Bargaining for Advantage, Chapter 1

6 April	⇒ Quiz #3
	<ul> <li>Team Prep for Roleplay #8 (either after the quiz or over the weekend)</li> </ul>
	Due: 4th Kaizen Report – due Friday, April 7.
11 April	Complex negotiations
	<ul><li>Roleplay #8</li></ul>
	Read: Lax & Sebenius article on 3D negotiations
	Read: "Making the Most of Multiparty Negotiations" by Lawrence Susskind <a href="http://hbswk.hbs.edu/archive/3898.html">http://hbswk.hbs.edu/archive/3898.html</a>
13 April	Complex negotiations
	Roleplay #8 debrief
	<ul> <li>Negotiating multiple issues, team negotiations</li> </ul>
	Due: Real World Analysis paper good DRAFT not just an outline
18 April	Multiparty negotiations
	<ul><li>Roleplay #9 prep time, start.</li></ul>
	Due by class time: Comments on your partner's analysis paper—email your partner and post on Canvas.
20 April	Multiparty negotiations
	<ul><li>Roleplay #9, continued &amp; debrief</li></ul>
	Skim: Ertel on Corporate Capability.
	Due: Real World final draft by FRIDAY noon, April 21
	Due Sunday evening, April 23: Online peer evaluation. *Please* don't be late!
25 April	Last Class: – the larger picture
	<ul> <li>Negotiation as core business &amp; life competency</li> </ul>
	Where next?
	Mantras & closing
	Due: Read thru the self-evaluation handout and decide on your mantra.
4 May	Final kaizen report due
	Due by noon:
	Kaizen Team report #5 (It can be fun to do this at the very end of the semester, however you can meet any time after April 20.)
	All make up work, agreed-upon rewrites

## **Kaizen Teams**



The challenge of this course is applying what you experience and read in class to improve your real life ability to negotiate for yourself and others.

This learning is a bit-by-bit process, hence the name, "Kaizen," a Japanese business concept which means incremental revisions, disciplined improvement. Your Kaizen Team will help you to consolidate your class learning, and to apply it to the "real world" of your work, school, political, and personal life.

Who? We'll form teams in class on the 3rd day.

**How often?** 5 substantive meetings throughout the semester, including one time with me if we can work out schedules. Schedule at least an hour for each meeting.

**1st meeting agenda:** Share the negotiation stories and course goals each person wrote for your first assignment. (No need to summarize these in your kaizen report, as I have them already!) Identify the emotions and strategies in each of your stories. Discuss what you'd each like to work on during the semester.

#### The other 4 meetings

Use your time together smartly:

\*Before\* you meet, propose the questions and topics you'd like to discuss, or pick an activity you want to do together. Although making an agenda—even a simple list-- can feel weirdly formal, it is invaluable baseline for facilitating efficient negotiations and meetings in the business world. Get in the habit!

The temptation is to mostly discuss the recent roleplays. This is fine, but make sure you ALSO explore other topics or activities too. Possibilities:

- Discuss your current personal negotiation or conflict experiences.
- Talk about negotiations / conflict management events in the news.
- Help a kaizen member prepare for a job interview or difficult conversation by roleplaying it out.
- Discuss course concepts that interest or confuse you, questions you have for me.
- Play a negotiation game: I recommend this for your 2nd or 3rd kaizen meeting. Warning though!: games can take many hours. And you may never speak to each other again! See the recommended games page on Canvas. Please add your review comments there afterward.
- See a negotiation-related film together.
- Arrange to interview someone who does a lot of negotiating in their job. Maybe invite them out to lunch with your team.
- Watch video clips of yourselves negotiating—what do you notice? (Ideal for your Reflection Essay #3.)

### **Kaizen Reports**

Select a different team member write and distribute the report each time. If you meet with me, you will not need to hand in a report for that session.

Post a maximum 450 word summary of your meeting in your Canvas kaizen folder.

Include:

- a. Who attended, who wrote the report. Add a group photo, if you want!
- b. The place, day, and time duration of the meeting
- c. A outline of the things you talked about / did. (I don't need to know the details) plus any idea or problem or question you want me to know about or respond to.

#### **Kaizen Grades**

Your kaizen grade will take into account the range of topics and activities you explore, how much energy you put into making your meetings useful for all group members, meeting & reports happening at the required intervals, and on your personal attendance.

There's no grade on individual kaizen meetings, just comments and guidance. The grade will reflect your whole semester efforts.

Note: Most students like their kaizen get-togethers and find it helps with their real world negotiations and conflicts. However, if you find your kaizen group is not particularly interesting or helping your learning, please come talk to me (I will keep this confidential), and we'll strategize.

# **Roleplays & Games**

Admittedly, games and roleplays are not "real life" (and often you'll be grateful they were just for practice!). Nevertheless when approached as opportunities to learn, roleplays are surprisingly informative. Unlike real life, they give you a chance to:

- ✓ observe yourself in action
- ✓ experiment with unfamiliar approaches without risking dire consequences
- ✓ get immediate and more honest feedback
- ✓ find out what the other side's situation and reactions really were
- ✓ compare your skills with your peers.

## **Roleplay Rules:**

- 1. **Shhh**hhh. Do not share your role information beforehand, even with people in other roleplay groups or other negotiation classes, unless I say it is okay.
- 2. Stick to the facts on your roleplay sheet. You are welcome to "embroider" information given to make your character or the roleplay storyline more realistic, but do not make up facts or events that improve your negotiation position. (Your roleplay persona can choose to lie about the information given, but not to change the roleplay sheet facts). And please, no accusations of sexual harassment, drunkenness, or other alleged defects of character unless they are written into your roleplay information.
- 3. Do as well as you can for yourself within the given constraints of your role. That doesn't necessarily mean defeating everyone else!—skilled negotiators can often find acceptable outcomes for everyone. Try out any strategy you want... just remember that you will face those same students in other roleplays later. Reputation effect!
- 4. **Debriefs**: This is the most valuable moment of your class time together!!
  - Strive to be both **forthright and kind** in your review of others and yourself, a difficult combination which learned well will stand you in good stead as negotiator and in your working life.

# **First Week Assignment**

Post in your Canvas folder, preferably before by the evening of Wednesday, JANUARY 18. This assignment is required, but not graded.

#### 1. What kind of work do you plan to do after graduation?

What do you value most about the work you want to do in the world, the person you want to be? What kinds of negotiation are likely to be most important for you? (One paragraph.)

2. What are you curious about, what would you like to accomplish?

What skills and information about negotiation would you especially like to improve by the end of this semester? The more *specific and measurable* the skills and ideas, the more likely you are to focus your learning effectively. (i.e. "I'd like to learn how to get and keep people's attention" or "My goal is to understand how to prepare so I feel less nervous" or "I want to learn how negotiation skills can be applied to my \_\_\_\_ situation." or "I'm curious about the negotiation strategies diplomats use in international trade negotiations." rather than "I'd like to negotiate better.")

Note that you'll return to these goals for your end-of-semester evaluation assignment.

- **3. Describe a negotiation or conflict you've been involved with in this past year.** Write about a work-related situation, if possible. Note at least one thing you did well in the situation. (One or two paragraphs, max.)
- 4. Personal information
- a. The name you would like to be called, if it differs from your roster name. Pronunciation of your name, if I'm likely to say it wrong.
- b. Your phone number and preferred email address
- c. Any difficulties or special situations that I should know about. (For example: hearing loss, scheduling problems which might make you late for class, English not your first language).

I will keep your phone number & item "c" confidential.