### The University of Pennsylvania The Wharton School Operations, Information and Decisions Department

# OIDD 101: Introduction to OIDD

# Fall 2019 Course Syllabus

Professors Hummy Song, <u>hummy@wharton.upenn.edu</u> Office Hours: Tuesdays 1:30pm-3:00pm, JMHH 560 Ken Moon, kenmoon@wharton.upenn.edu Office Hours: TBD Canvas https://canvas.upenn.edu/courses/1468599 Lectures Tuesdays, 10:30am-12:00pm JMHH G06 **VANC 112** Recitations Sec 201, Thursdays, 9:00am-10:30am Sec 202, Thursdays, 10:30am-12:00pm **VANC 112 VANC 112** Sec 203, Thursdays, 1:30pm-3:00pm Sec 204, Thursdays, 3:00pm-4:30pm **VANC 112** Exam 1 Monday, October 7, 6:00pm-8:00pm, Location TBD Exam 2 Tuesday, December 17, 3:00pm-5:00pm, Location TBD PhD TA Pia Ramchandani, piar2@wharton.upenn.edu TAs Dragon Chan, dragon@wharton.upenn.edu Bruce Eskesen, beskesen@wharton.upenn.edu Spencer Korek, koreks@wharton.upenn.edu Rachel Levin, raclevin@wharton.upenn.edu Meg Sreenivas, meghnas@wharton.upenn.edu Shreya Subramanian, slsub@wharton.upenn.edu Stephanie Tian, stian@wharton.upenn.edu Samuel Xu, samuelxu@seas.upenn.edu Mentors Sravya Alla, sravya@wharton.upenn.edu Luca Cocito, lcocito@wharton.upenn.edu Emily Fu, emilyfu@wharton.upenn.edu Meghna Sreenivas, meghnas@wharton.upenn.edu Recitation Sec 201, Shreya Subramanian, slsub@wharton.upenn.edu Sec 202, Sarah Rogers, sarahrog@wharton.upenn.edu Helpers Sec 203, Dragon Chan, dragon@wharton.upenn.edu Sec 204, William Adams, adamswp@wharton.upenn.edu

### **Mentoring Sessions**

| DOW       | Time          | Room | Mentor        |
|-----------|---------------|------|---------------|
| Tuesday   | 4:00pm-5:00pm | TBD  | Luca Cocito   |
| Tuesday   | 5:00pm-6:00pm | TBD  | Luca Cocito   |
| Tuesday   | 6:00pm-7:00pm | TBD  | Emily Fu      |
| Tuesday   | 7:00pm-8:00pm | TBD  | Emily Fu      |
| Wednesday | 5:00pm-6:00pm | TBD  | Meg Sreenivas |
| Wednesday | 6:00pm-7:00pm | TBD  | Meg Sreenivas |
| Wednesday | 7:00pm-8:00pm | TBD  | Sravya Alla   |
| Wednesday | 8:00pm-9:00pm | TBD  | Sravya Alla   |

TA Office Hours: TBD

### **Course Description**

In this course, we explore a variety of common quantitative modeling problems that arise frequently in business settings, and discuss how they can be formally modeled and solved with a combination of business insight and computer-based tools. The key topics we cover include capacity management, service operations, inventory control, structured decision making, constrained optimization, and simulation. Through this course, you will learn to model complex business situations, and you will master tools to improve business performance. The goal is to provide you a set of foundational skills useful for future coursework at Wharton, as well as providing an overview of problems and techniques that characterize disciplines covered in the Operations, Information, and Decisions Department.

The course assumes no specific background beyond basic mathematics skills. Familiarity with the basic operations of Excel is helpful, but not required—we will provide tutorials for the needed Excel skills. Furthermore, no prior experience with programming or statistics is expected.

Incidentally, in case you are wondering, the preferred pronunciation for the OID Department's name is to say each letter rather than to try to say something that might rhyme with "android" or "avoid" or "hemorrhoid". Think the communications giant AT&T, as in "A", "T", "and", "T".

### **Course Format**

The course meets twice per week. The first class session is a lecture designed to introduce concepts. The second class session, which we will refer to as the "recitation", reinforces the concepts introduced in the week's lecture. Recitation sessions are divided roughly into two halves: in the first half we will work through calculations first introduced in the lecture, and in the second half you complete a "recitation exercise" that is graded. To promote learning, you are free to ask questions regarding the exercise while you are working on it.

### Electronics:

To encourage learning, the use of electronic devices (e.g., mobile devices, tablets, laptops) during lectures is not allowed unless explicitly directed by the instructor. Electronic devices may be used during the time in which you are working on recitation exercises.

### Mentoring:

There are weekly mentoring sessions. During the mentoring session, the mentor (an experienced undergraduate student) will work through several practice problems related to the week's lecture materials. Mentoring sessions are intended to supplement rather than replace attending course sessions. Mentoring is <u>optional</u>. The mentoring problems/slides will be posted on Canvas after all mentoring sessions are completed so that they are available to all students in the course.

## **Course Materials**

#### Textbook:

There is a Custom Coursebook for this course available at the Penn Bookstore. The book covers the material in the class. As the lectures/slides also cover the course material, the book is not strictly required. However, it is a useful resource to provide additional support, reference reading, and practice problems. The Fall 2019 is similar to the Fall 2018 book, but may be different than books from earlier years.

#### Online:

Canvas is a web-based application that houses online materials for enrolled students across Wharton. You can access our course by logging into our Canvas page listed at the front of this syllabus.

The course Canvas will be the definitive source for all assignments and deadlines. You will not have access to Canvas until you officially register for the course.

#### Lecture Notes:

Lecture slides will be posted on Canvas. To facilitate note taking, we will print hard copies of the lecture slides and bring them to each lecture for distribution.

#### Software:

In this course we use Excel, and in particular two Excel add-ins: Solver and Crystal Ball. All software required for the course is available through the Wharton computing labs in Huntsman Hall.

If you are a non-Wharton student and want to use the software in the computing labs, then you will need to create (if you haven't already done so) a 'Wharton Class Account' that links to your PennKey account. It takes about 15 minutes for a Wharton Class Account to sync with a user's PennKey account. Go to this link for details: https://app.wharton.upenn.edu/accounts/class.cfm.

# Academic Integrity

Students are expected to adhere to the principles of the <u>University's Code of Academic</u> <u>Integrity</u>.

The following actions are a subsample of some of the ethical violations specific to this course:

- Informing students of the content of a recitation exercise before the student has attended their recitation.
- Completing any portion of a recitation exercise that is not your own.
- Broadcasting, disseminating, or discussing in any manner or form solutions to any graded content without actual collaboration. Put more simply, if you are sharing solutions with other students who may merely be copying your solutions, then that is an ethical violation. As discussed later, you are allowed to collaborate with other students as long as you are all making a good faith effort to do the work individually. You cannot and should not violate the spirit of this privilege.
- Falsely or inaccurately claiming activity on assignments or recitation exercises or other graded content. You should be aware that Canvas tracks <u>ALL</u> of your on-line activity, including each time you have logged on, each click you have made, each assignment/quiz you have opened, etc. Therefore, do not claim that you logged into an assignment and submitted it before the due date when in fact you did not because it is clear in Canvas that you did not.

# **Deliverables and Grades**

Partial credit is not given on recitation exercises, assignments, or exams.

The following weights apply to determine your final score % in the course:

| Six graded assignments | .30 |
|------------------------|-----|
| Recitation exercises   | .10 |
| Exam 1                 | .30 |
| Exam 2                 | .30 |

We will determine two grades for each student and the student's final grade for the course equals the better of the two. The first grade is based on a curve with the following proportions: 25% A, 20% A-, 15% B+, 15% B, 10% B-, 10% C+, 5% C or lower. After normalizing your final score to 100 points (i.e., 100 is the highest achievable score), your second grade is based on the following thresholds: [0,60) C or lower, [60,65) C+, [65,70) B-, [70-75) B, [75,80) B+, [80,85) A-, [85-95] A, [95-100] A+. We do not round final scores to determine your second grade. (Grades lower than C are based on instructor judgment.)

To illustrate how your final course grade is determined, suppose your final score is 84.7 and your class percentile is 77.5% (i.e., your final score is greater than or equal to the score of 77.5% of the students). In that case your first score would be an A (because the top 25% of students receive an A) and your second grade is an A-, because your final score falls in the range [80,85). Your final course grade is the better of the two, which is an A.

Consider a second example in which your final score is also 84.7 but your class percentile is 56%. Your first grade, based on the curve, is a B+, but your second grade remains A-. Your final grade for the course is then A-.

In sum, your final grade is never worse than what is given by the second grade's thresholds, but it might be better, depending on the outcome of the curve.

### Assignments:

You are required to complete six graded assignments during this course. The questions on these assignments are similar in nature to the questions on the exams. To promote learning, you <u>may</u> collaborate and/or consult with other students registered this semester in OIDD 101 on these assignments. In other words, you are not cheating if you discuss your solutions to these assignments with other students in this course. However, each student must submit his or her own assignment.

All assignments are due by 11:30 p.m. of the assigned due date (see the course schedule summary). Late assignments are not accepted for credit (even partial credit). You submit your assignments electronically via Canvas.

Be sure to leave sufficient time in advance of when an assignment is due in case you experience technical difficulties (e.g., the power on your laptop dies, Wifi is down, etc.). *In other words, technical difficulties do not excuse you from submitting on time*.

#### *Recitation Exercises:*

You must attend the class sections in which you are registered. If you do not attend the section you are registered in, then you receive zero credit for the recitation exercise.

There are 12 recitation sessions and 13 recitation exercises. Your recitation grade is the average of your top 11 recitation exercises (out of 13).

To be clear, we do not grant more than 2 "free passes", including if you add the class late (missing recitations because you are not in the class is a reason to use some of your free passes). The only time we make exceptions to the 2 "free passes" rule is when a student experiences a very serious and sustained medical situation that prevents the student from participating in class for more than two weeks. If that unfortunately happens to you, please have your academic advisor contact us.

# Exams:

There are two, non-cumulative examinations. You may use during either exam *one* 8.5"x11" sheet of paper that contains your name and whatever notes you wish to write on either side. You may hand write your notes or have them printed. You may only bring one sheet of paper—it is not acceptable to bring two pieces of paper stapled together even if you write on only the outside of each sheet. You are required to submit your note sheet along with your

exam. During the exam, you may not use any other notes, books, slides, handouts, etc.—your only source of reference material is your one 8.5"x11" sheet of paper.

You may use a calculator (which includes graphing or programmable calculators) during the exam. However, you may not use a computer, smart phone, iPod, or any electronic device that runs Excel or can communicate with another electronic device.

Both exams are common exams—all sections take their exam at the same time.

If you have an exam or regularly scheduled course that conflicts with an OIDD 101 exam, then you should submit a request for an alternative time via a Canvas (non-graded) quiz. You should submit your request no later than two weeks before the exam. In general, you will take the OIDD 101 exam in the two hours after the scheduled time for the exam, and if that is not possible, you will take it during the two hours prior to the scheduled time.

If you cannot attend an exam for any other reason, then you must provide documentation as to why you will not be able to attend (or were not able to attend). In general, excused absences are given only for serious health issues. If you are granted an excused absence from Exam 1, then you will need to make up the exam (shortly after the scheduled date of Exam 1), or, if that is not possible, when Exam 1 is offered in the Spring semester. If you are granted an excused absence from excused absence from Exam 2, then you will take a make-up exam during the university's scheduled make-up time, which usually occurs in early January.

# **Support Questions and Assistance**

The mentoring sessions provide a regular meeting for the discussion of the weekly course content. In addition to mentoring sessions, there are regular Teaching Assistant (TA) office hours.

# **Concerns with Grading**

If you have a question about your grade, please contact in writing (e.g., an email) the appropriate Professor (i.e., the Professor who taught you the material in question) and cc the PhD TA. Your entire document will be reviewed. You may submit a request to review your assignment, recitation exercise, or exam only within the two-week period after the assignment/recitation exercise was due or the exam was taken.

# **Waivers and Prior Experience**

Many of you have significant experience with computer technologies. A potentially dangerous strategy is to assume that because you are technologically literate, you know everything you need to know about business modeling and quantitative analysis. While our goal is to make this class as accessible as possible to all students, it is very difficult to do well if you rely only on prior knowledge and/or doing the readings on your own.

As a rule, we do not grant waivers of OIDD 101 except for M&T students and dual degree students who are receiving a degree from Engineering in addition to Wharton.

| Week | Торіс                                     | Lecture | Canvas<br>submission | Recitation |
|------|---|---------|----------------------|------------|
| 1    | Process performance metrics               | 8/27    |                      | 8/29       |
| 2    | Process improvement - capacity management | 9/3     | R0 - 9/3             | 9/5        |
| 3    | Multiple flow units and setup costs       | 9/10    | A1 - 9/10            | 9/12       |
| 4    | Process interruptions due to setup times  | 9/17    |                      | 9/19       |
| 5    | Queuing dynamics                          | 9/24    | A2 - 9/24            | 9/26       |
| 6    | Structured decision making                | 10/1    | A3 - 10/4            | 10/3       |
|      | EXAM 1 - Oct 7 @ 6:00pm - 8:00pm          |         |                      |            |
| 7    | Modeling business decisions               | 10/15   |                      | 10/17      |
| 8    | Linear modeling                           | 10/22   |                      | 10/24      |
| 9    | Sensitivity analysis                      | 10/29   | A4 - 10/29           | 10/31      |
| 10   | Integer models                            | 11/5    |                      | 11/7       |
| 11   | Decision modeling under uncertainty       | 11/12   | A5 - 11/12           | 11/14      |
| 12   | Simulation                                | 11/19   |                      | 11/21      |
| 13   | Comparing decisions using simulation      | 12/3    | A6 - 12/3            |            |
|      | EXAM 2 - Dec 17 @ 3:00pm - 5:00pm         |         |                      |            |