LGST 1000-005 ETHICS AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY Fall 2022

Professor Amy Sepinwall Huntsman Hall, Room 642 <u>sepin@wharton.upenn.edu</u> Office hours:

Wednesdays 9:15-10:15 PM over Zoom

• By appointment if you are unavailable at that time

Teaching assistant: Hanna Anssari – <u>hanssari@pennlaw.upenn.edu</u>

COURSE OVERVIEW AND OBJECTIVES

This is a course with three aims: First, and most importantly, the course is intended to provide you with the tools to answer the question, "what should I do?," as regards a morally weighty issue, and as that question might arise in your future professional lives (and perhaps in other contexts too). Second, the course aims to acquaint you with some of the most prominent post-enlightenment accounts of moral and political philosophy – a knowledge base that some might say every good college education should provide. Finally, the course seeks to improve your analytic and critical thinking and writing skills: you will learn some logic and acquire other tools that will enhance your ability to construct your own arguments, and to identify and criticize others'.

You will do all of this by gaining acquaintance with seminal philosophical accounts and applying them to questions like:

- Should for-profit corporations be engaging in politics or otherwise trying to make the world a better place?
- Are high CEO salaries morally justifiable? Why or why not?
- Do we have obligations to assist the domestic or global poor? Why or why not?
- Are there moral limits to the market? E.g., should people be permitted to sell babies? Their bodies?
- Should we seek to redress injustices from long ago (e.g., reparations for slavery)? Do we have obligations to future generations (e.g., environmental conservation)?

GRADING

- 1. Introductory Video 1% (bonus point!) Due 9/4 at 10 pm
- 2. Class Participation 15%
- 3. Evening Session Questions 12%

- a. Emily Guendelsberger visiting with us in person on 10/26 at 7 pm room TBD
 - i. Submit questions through Canvas by 10/7 at 10 pm
 - ii. If you can't attend the evening session, email Hanna by 10/19
 - iii. If you didn't attend, submit your reflection piece through Canvas by 11/2 at 10 pm
- b. Patrick Radden Keefe visiting with us over Zoom 11/2 at 7 pm
 - i. Submit questions through Canvas by 10/28 at 10 pm
 - ii. If you can't attend the evening session, email Hanna by 10/28
 - iii. If you didn't attend, submit your reflection piece through Canvas by 11/10 at 10 pm
- 4. Midterm 20% -- 11/8 in class
- 5. Group video presentation 20% -- Due 11/22 at 10 pm
- 6. Group video assessment 3% -- Due 11/30 at 10 pm
- Final Exam 30% -- on the Registrar's designated date during the final exam period. Date TBD – check here
- General policy: You must complete each of 1-7 to pass this course.

1. Introductory video (1%) – due by Sunday, Sept. 4 at 10 PM.

Please create, <u>and upload to Canvas</u>, a video of not more than 1 minute that tells me:

- *i.* Your full name, as written on roster and pronounced slowly
- *ii.* The name you would like to be called, pronounced slowly
- *iii.* Your preferred pronouns
- *iv.* Where you are from
- v. Your class year, major/concentration, minor, etc.
- vi. One fun thing you did this summer
- 2. Class participation (15%)

The success of the course, and your success in it, depends in significant part on your active participation. You should come to class having read the materials assigned for that session, and be prepared to offer critical insights. **The primary mode of class participation will involve my calling on students.**

I will sometimes welcome and encourage students to volunteer their thoughts in class. Students' participation grade will be dictated far more by **quality** than quantity **of participation**.

• What counts as "quality" participation? The purpose of our class discussions is to gain clarity together on an author's position and the reasons to accept or reject it. Quality interventions are those that help advance this purpose: they describe an author's position, or provide reasons for accepting or rejecting it.

Quality interventions are also those that are responsive to my questions. Unhelpful interventions are those that raise issues not clearly relevant to the discussion at hand; those that have the effect of obstructing our progress to clarity; and those that fail to demonstrate proper respect for others in the room. (This last is not intended to deter disagreement. In fact, disagreement is enthusiastically welcomed! But it should be pursued respectfully.)

3. Evening Session Questions:

- a. On October 25, from 7-8 PM, SHDH 1206, we will be joined in person by Emily Guendelsberger, author of On the Clock: What Low-Wage Work Did to Me and How It Drives America Insane. We will be reading some of Ms. Guendelsberger's work in the lead-up to her visit. Based on these readings, please write up three questions you would like to ask Ms. Guendelsberger. Your questions should make clear that you have completed the readings. They will be graded based on your having done so and also on how interesting and searching they are: are they likely to be ones to which your classmates would want answers? Do they get at deep questions about proper and improper ways of earning money? Please submit your questions through Canvas by October 7 at 10 PM.
- b. On November 2, from 7-8 PM, Patrick Radden Keefe, staff writer for the New Yorker and award-winning author of numerous books. He will be visiting with us by Zoom to discuss Empire of Pain, a "grand, devastating portrait of three generations of the Sackler family, famed for their philanthropy, whose fortune was built by Valium and whose reputation was destroyed by OxyContin." We will be reading some of Mr. Keefe's work in the lead-up to his visit. Based on these readings, please write up three questions you would like to ask Mr. Keefe. Your questions should make clear that you have completed the readings. They will be graded based on your having done so and also on how interesting and searching they are: are they likely to be ones to which your classmates would want answers? Do they get at deep questions about proper and improper ways of earning money? Please submit your questions through Canvas October 28, 2022, at 10 PM.
- c. Attendance at the evening sessions: I understand that some of you will be unable to attend the evening sessions due to other commitments. <u>If you cannot attend, you are expected to let your TA know at least one week in advance</u>. <u>You must still complete the assignment for the event</u>. Further, to receive credit for that assignment, you must watch a video recording of the event (which I will make available through Canvas) and send me, via email with subject line "LGST 1000 response piece," a one-paragraph response, describing something you found interesting, no later than one week after the event date. If you do not get

pre-clearance from your TA for your absence by a week in advance, or you do not submit the response piece, you will receive a 0 for the assignment, even if you have completed it on time.

4. Midterm:

The midterm will be held in class on **November 8**. It will be closed book, and it will test you on Units I, II, and as much of III as we have covered by 11/1. The midterm will consist of multiple-choice and short-answer questions.

5. Group Video Assignment (20%)

With your group (to be assigned after the first month of class), please create a video on your assigned topic. Each video will have a "So You Wanna…" theme – e.g., "So You Wanna Reduce Your Carbon Footprint." In your four-minute video, you should instruct your viewer on the best, easiest-to-implement steps to achieving your assigned aim. Your video should be based on research. You will be graded on the following bases:

- i. How effective are your suggestions at addressing the problem? 3.5 points
- How practical and practicable are your suggestions? This is different from effectiveness. To see this, suppose your topic is "So You Wanna Reduce Global Poverty!" One could propose "donate a bazillion dollars!" as a good answer to (i). But that answer is going to fail (ii) – 3.5 points
- iii. How well can you deploy your research? You should incorporate your research in order to
 - 1. convince your viewer, based on your research, that they *should* want to make the change in question 2 points
 - 2. convince your viewer that you have done the research such that they can trust that your solutions will work 2 points
- iv. How engaging is your video? Four minutes is a long time to keep someone watching. But you need your viewer to get through the video in order for them to be ready to tackle your assigned aim – 4 points
- Written bibliography, uploaded separately to Canvas as a Word document: this is the place to list the resources you consulted. I don't care whether these are formatted according to a style guide, but each source should have Author, Title, Place of Publication, Date, and web address (if there is a web address) – 2 points

Please upload your presentation to Canvas by 10 PM on November 22, 2022. Late assignments will receive a 0.

6. Your review of your classmates' videos (3%)

You will be have to watch three other groups' videos; these will be assigned to you. You will then be asked to fill out a form evaluating these videos based on the likelihood that you, or someone like you, would make the changes they propose. You must submit your form to Canvas by 10 PM on November 30, 2022.

7. Final Exam:

The final exam will consist of multiple-choice and short answer questions. You will be required to answer each multiple-choice question and then short-answer follow-up questions will have you defend your answer, or define and apply some of the terms in the multiple-choice question.

The final exam will be cumulative. It is designed to test your analytic skills and assimilation of covered class materials, and your ability to evaluate these critically.

The final exam will be held **on the Registrar's designated date** during the final exam period. Date TBD – check <u>here</u>.

COURSE POLICIES:

- 1. Canvas: There will be a course website on Canvas, which will be our primary resource. For example, the Canvas site will be the repository for all of your readings. You will also be submitting all of your assignments through Canvas.
- **2.** Email: Students should check email at least daily in the event that I send a message to the class.
- **3.** Late assignments: All assignments must be submitted by the deadlines stipulated above. Late assignments will receive a 0. I will make exceptions only for extraordinary circumstances. You should not request lenience unless you feel reasonably certain that your circumstances are in fact extraordinary.
- 4. In-class conduct: In order to ensure your full engagement, I do not permit use of any electronic devices in class no laptops, tablets, phones, etc. This is for your benefit. Studies show that students are more engaged when they have no electronics in front of them.

- 5. Sensitive topics: We will be venturing into some of the most fraught topics of the day issues of racial injustice, rights of historically oppressed groups, markets for sex, etc. In order to discuss these fully and trenchantly, we will have to allow that each of us has the freedom to speak their mind, no matter how distasteful their views may be to others in the class. This class will welcome all viewpoints but I nonetheless expect that you will proceed civilly and with respect for one another.
- 6. Missed midterm/final: If you cannot be present on the day of our midterm or final because of an enforced quarantine or other grave issue (e.g., serious illness, family death) you will have to write the missed test on the LGST department's assigned day for make-up tests (typically the last Friday of the semester before exams for midterms, or on a Friday in the Spring for finals). You will need to show proof of your mandated quarantine, or otherwise get permission from me confirming that you have an extraordinary reason, in order to be eligible to write the make-up quiz.

CALENDAR OF READINGS AND ASSIGNMENTS

All required materials for the course will be available on our Canvas site. **Dates subject to** change, depending on the speed of our progress through the materials.

Date	Topic	Reading
8/30	Introduction	No reading
	UNIT I	Moral Theory
9/1	Cultural Relativism	James Rachels, The Challenge of Cultural Relativism
9/4	Homework	Upload your video introduction to Canvas by 10 PM tonight.
9/6	Utilitarianism	John Stuart Mill, excerpt from Utilitarianism
9/8	"	"
9/13	Kantian Ethics	Michael Sandel, Kantian Ethics
9/15	u	"
9/20	Altruism	Peter Singer, Famine, Affluence, and Morality
9/22	Ш	"
9/27	NO CLASS	
	UNIT II	Corporate Purpose and Operation
9/29	Corporate Purpose	Milton Friedman, "The Social Responsibility of Business Is to Increase Its Profits"
10/4	"	Friedman (continued) Lynn Stout, The Problem of Corporate Purpose

10/6	NO CLASS	
10/7	Homework	 EVERYONE: Submit three questions to Canvas by 10 pm based on the Guendelsberger readings IF YOU CANNOT ATTEND EVENING SESSION ON 10/12: Email Hanna to let her know – hanssari@pennlaw.upenn.edu
10/11	Corporate Purpose; Meaningful work	Friedman (continued) Elizabeth Anderson, Tanner Lecture
10/13	Corporate Purpose	Lynn Stout, The Problem of Corporate Purpose
	UNIT III	Resource Distribution
10/18	Distributive Justice	John Rawls, Distributive Justice
10/20	Dist J (cont'd)	Rawls (cont'd)
10/25	"	Robert Nozick, Anarchy, State, Utopia
10/26	Guest Lecture	Emily Guendelsberger, 7-8 PM, SHDH 1206
10/27	Structural Injustice	Iris Marion Young, Responsibility and Structural Injustice
10/28	Homework	EVERYONE: Submit three questions based on the Patrick Radden Keefe readings IF YOU CANNOT ATTEND EVENING SESSION ON 11/3: Email Hanna to let her know – <u>hanssari@pennlaw.upenn.edu</u>
11/1	Sexual harassment	Center for Work-Life Policy, Lack of Sponsorship Keeps Women from Breaking Through the Glass Ceiling Finds New Study
11/2	Homework	IF YOU DID NOT ATTEND EVENING SESSION WITH GUENDELSBERGER: Submit reflection piece to me via email –

		sepin@wharton.upenn.edu – with subject line "LGST 1000 response
		piece"
11/2	Guest Speaker	Patrick Radden Keefe, 7-8 PM over <u>Zoom</u>
	UNIT IV	Moral Limits of the Market
11/3	Libertarian Perspective	Richard Posner and Elizabeth Landes, Selection from Rethinking Commodification: Cases and Readings in Law and Culture
11/8	Midterm	In class, covering material up to and including class on 11/1
11/9	Homework	IF YOU DID NOT ATTEND EVENING SESSION WITH KEEFE: Submit reflection piece to me via email – <u>sepin@wharton.upenn.edu</u> – with subject line "LGST 1000 response piece"
11/10	NO CLASS	
11/15	Libertarian (cont'd)	Posner and Landes, continued
11/17	Communitarian Perspective	Michael Sandel, What Money Can't Buy
11/22	Ш	
11/22	Homework	Video Presentations should be uploaded by 10 PM tonight on Canvas
11/24	NO CLASS	
11/29	Corrective Justice	Reparations for Slavery Ta-Nehisi Coates, The Case for Reparations Ta-Nehisi Coates Revisits the Case for Reparations
11/30	Homework	Rating sheet for other groups' videos should be uploaded to Canvas by 10 PM
12/1	Ownership of art	No reading

12/6	Environmental ethics	Hardin, The Tragedy of the Commons Newton, "Eight Perceptions of the Natural World"
12/8	Wrap-up	Wrapping up; questions about the final exam