STAT 4710/5710: Modern Data Mining
Fall 2023

SHDH 109 on Tue/Thu 3:30-5:00pm ~ katsevich-teaching.github.io/stat-4710-fall-2023/

Course Description

With the advent of the internet age, data are being collected at unprecedented scale in almost all realms of life, including business, science, politics, and healthcare. Data mining—the automated extraction of actionable insights from data—has revolutionized each of these realms in the 21st century. The objective of the course is to teach students the core data mining skills of exploratory data analysis, selecting an appropriate statistical methodology, applying the methodology to the data, and interpreting the results. The course will cover a variety of data mining methods including linear and logistic regression, penalized regression, tree-based methods, and deep learning. Students will learn the conceptual basis of these methods as well as how to apply them to real data using the programming language R.

Prerequisites

Students are required to have taken two semesters of statistics courses, including the equivalent of STAT 4310. In particular, students must be comfortable with multiple linear regression. Students are also required to have programming experience in at least one language (R is preferred, but experience in another language is sufficient).

Course Outline

The course is structured into five units. The content of each unit will be presented over the course of four lectures, with an additional lecture devoted to a unit review and quiz.

Unit 1: R for Data Mining
  • Course introduction, data visualization, data manipulation, data wrangling
Unit 2: Prediction fundamentals
• Model complexity, bias-variance trade-off, cross-validation, classification

Unit 3: Regression-based methods
• Logistic regression, regression in high dimensions, ridge regression, lasso regression

Unit 4: Tree-based methods
• Growing decision trees, tree pruning, bagging and random forests, boosting

Unit 5: Deep learning
• Neural networks, optimization, deep learning for image and text processing

Course Textbooks

Our primary textbook (required) is

This textbook is available for purchase at the Penn Bookstore and freely available online.

We will use following textbook for R programming:

This textbook is freely available online.

Assignments and assessments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Homework</th>
<th>Quizzes</th>
<th>Exams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Take home</td>
<td>In class</td>
<td>In class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submission</td>
<td>Electronic</td>
<td>Paper</td>
<td>Paper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duration</td>
<td>1-2 weeks</td>
<td>30 minutes</td>
<td>90 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of assessments</td>
<td>5 (one per unit)</td>
<td>5 (one per unit)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of grade</td>
<td>35% = 5 x 7%</td>
<td>25% = 5 x 5%</td>
<td>40% = 2 x 20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collaboration allowed*</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course materials allowed</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet allowed*</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AI tools allowed*</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See course policies below for details.
Course policies

Communication
The instructor and teaching assistants will hold office hours every week (times listed on the first page). Outside of office hours, students can ask the teaching staff questions on the Ed Discussion platform. Students should only email the instructor in exceptional circumstances.

Letter grades
An overall numeric grade will be computed for each student at the end of the semester by weighting the homework, quizzes, and exams according to the above percentages. Final letter grades will then be assigned based on numeric grade thresholds chosen at the discretion of the instructor, but not below those specified in the table below. The instructor will not comment on the grade thresholds during the semester, as these thresholds will only be determined at the end of the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Numeric grade</th>
<th>94-100</th>
<th>90-94</th>
<th>87-90</th>
<th>84-87</th>
<th>80-84</th>
<th>77-80</th>
<th>74-77</th>
<th>70-74</th>
<th>67-70</th>
<th>60-67</th>
<th>0-60</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minimum letter grade</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C-</td>
<td>D+</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students can view their minimum letter grade on Canvas based on all graded assignments at any point during the semester. By the grade type change deadline, students will have grades for two homework assignments, three quizzes, and the first exam.

Extra credit
Extra credit will be awarded at the discretion of the instructor for participation in class and on Ed Discussion. On Ed Discussion, answering questions will be weighted more heavily than asking questions, with greatest weight given to instructor-endorsed answers. Beyond possible extra credit questions on the homeworks, quizzes, and/or exams, there will be no other extra credit opportunities due to limited time of the teaching staff.

Regrades
Homeworks will be graded through Gradescope, where points will be awarded or deducted based on clear rubrics. Regrade requests for these assignments can also be made through Gradescope. These requests will be considered only in cases when there is a clear discrepancy between the rubric and the grade, and only if submitted within a week of the date the grade was posted. Quizzes and exams are automatically graded; any disputes of the intended answers should be submitted via private message on Ed Discussion.

Late homework submission
To offset the effect of relatively common circumstances (computer crash, job interview, PDF compilation problem), each student will get three “free” late days for homework submission over the course of the semester. No late penalty will be assessed for these three late days, with no need to request or justify this accommodation. After a student has used his or her late days, each additional late day will come with a penalty of 10 points (out of 100). No homework will be accepted more than three days after the deadline. Lateness will be determined by the Gradescope timestamp and rounded up to the nearest whole day. For example, an assignment turned in a minute late is counted as one day late. At instructor discretion, exceptions to these policies will be provided to students encountering major unforeseen circumstances (e.g. family emergencies) if they obtain a letter from their academic advisor or departmental representative.
Class participation and class recordings
Class participation is strongly encouraged to get the most out of STAT 4710. However, attendance or participation is not mandatory and will not be used as part of the course grade, aside from potential extra credit. Class recordings will be provided on Canvas and all in-class lecture materials will also be posted to the course webpage.

Collaboration and allowed materials for homework
Students are permitted to work together on homework assignments, but must write up and submit solutions individually. In particular, students may not copy each others’ solutions. Students may consult all course materials, textbooks, the internet, or AI tools (e.g. ChatGPT or GitHub Copilot) to complete their homework. Students may not use solutions to problems that may be available online and/or from past iterations of the course. For each homework, students must disclose all classmates with whom they collaborated, which AI tools they used, and how they used them. Failure to do so will result in a 5-point penalty.

Policies concerning quizzes and exams
Students may not consult any materials for quizzes and exams except for a calculator and both sides of one sheet of 8.5x11-inch paper with 1-inch margins and the equivalent of 10-point font. No makeup quizzes and exams will be offered. However, each student's lowest quiz grade will be dropped. Furthermore, each student may miss up to one quiz if the instructor approves the reason for the absence. In such cases, the grade for the missed quiz will be replaced by the average of the other quiz grades, except the lowest. A foreseen conflict (e.g. a conflict with an exam for another class) must be corroborated with evidence of the conflict and an unforeseen conflict (e.g. sickness or family emergencies) must be corroborated with a letter from an academic advisor or departmental representative. Barring exceptional circumstances, students must attend both exams. In the exceptional circumstance that a student must miss an exam, the student must explain the absence with a letter from an academic advisor or departmental representative. At the instructor's discretion, the grade for the missed exam may be replaced by the average of the student's other exam grade and average quiz grade.

Laptops in class
It is recommended that students bring their laptops to class for programming exercises. Outside of this context, students are encouraged not to have their laptops out.

Academic integrity
In accordance with Penn's Code of Academic Integrity, students must comply with the course collaboration policies described in this syllabus and in the assignment instructions. All suspected academic integrity violations will be reported to the Office of Student Conduct and all assignments where violations occurred will receive grades of zero. If you have any questions about collaboration policies, please do not hesitate to contact the instructor.

Accessibility for students with disabilities
The instructor is committed to creating a learning experience that is as accessible as possible. Students with disabilities should reach out to the Office of Student Disabilities Services (SDS) by calling 215-573-9235 (services are confidential) and email the instructor. The instructor will then work with the student and SDS to provide reasonable accommodations. For more on academic accommodations, please see the Weingarten Center.