# UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA THE WHARTON SCHOOL

# REAL 2150 / 7240 / 9450 Urban Real Estate Economics Spring 2023

Professor: Dr. Susan Wachter

Professor of Real Estate and Finance

wachter@wharton.upenn.edu

Phone: 215-898-6355

Office: Vance Hall GIS Lab Online Hours: Monday 3:00 pm – 4:00 pm

TA: Max Zieger

Office: Vance Hall GIS Lab

Hours: TBD

Email: mzieger@wharton.upenn.edu

Class Meeting: Monday and Wednesday 12:00 pm – 1:30 pm

Location: JMHH G65

Assignments: There are several homework assignments, designed to review the basics of urban

economics and real estate return analysis. The purpose of these is to review course material and prepare students for the first and second exam. These assignments will be marked with a zero, check, or check plus. In addition, there is a Market Analysis Assignment to be done in a team of 6 students which will require presenting a

development project of your choice to a "shark tank" panel.

Grades: First Exam 25%

Second Exam 25%
Class Participation 20%
Group Project 20%
Homework Exercises 10%

#### I. INTRODUCTION

### Wed 1/11 NO CLASS FOR UNDERGRADS

Class 1 – Wed 1/18 Introduction

DiPasquale and Wheaton, The Operation of Property Markets, Ch. 2

Class 2 - Mon 1/23 Why the Global Population is Increasingly Urban

Problem Set #1 Preview

O'Sullivan, Why do cities exist? Ch. 2 (pp. 17-24; pp. 81-83, 88-91)

Mills and Hamilton (pp. 7-10, 15-16, 201)

#### II. REAL ESTATE MACRO MARKETS

Class 3 – Wed 1/25 Real Estate Regional and National Markets: A Macro Approach

DiPasquale and Wheaton, *The Property and Capital Markets*, Ch. 1 (pp. 10-33) Wachter and Kroll, *Simple Analytics of Equilibrium and Disequilibrium*, (pp. 1-17)

Class 4 – Mon 1/30 Real Estate Markets: Dynamics

Malpezzi & Wachter, Housing Demand

Pozdena, Determinants of Housing Demand, Ch. 2 (p. 25-end)

Gyourko and Saiz, Construction Costs (p.667-end)

Saiz, The Geographic Determinants of Housing Supply (skim)

Knoll et al. No Price Like Home (p. 18-32)

Class 5 – Wed 2/1 Problem Set Review

Problem Set #1 due before class on canvas

Case & Wachter, Inflation and Real Estate Investments

Class 6 – Mon 2/6 Guest Speaker: Macro Markets and Real Estate

#### III. URBAN LAND RENT AND LAND USE PATTERNS

Class 7 – Wed 2/8 Value and Location

Mills and Hamilton, *Introducing Land and Land Rents into Price Theory*, Ch. 5 (pp. 85-

DiPasquale and Wheaton, The Urban Land Market: Rents and Prices, Ch. 3

Class 8 – Mon 2/13 Value and Density

Problem Set #2 Preview

Mills and Hamilton, Chapter 6: Households in an Urban Spatial Context (pp. 107-122)

O'Sullivan, Chapter 6: Urban Land Rent (pp.127-145)

Class 9 – Wed 2/15 Land Rents, Property Value, and the Impact of Work from Home

Wheaton, Income and Urban Residence: An Analysis of Consumer Demand for

Location

Kain, Journey to Work as a Determinant of Residential Location

Moretti, Forces of Attraction (pp. 121 – 144)

Wachter, How Remote Work is Affecting Real Estate Markets

Class 10 – Mon 2/20 Urban Growth

Problem Set #2 due before class on canvas

Guest Speaker: Jessie Handbury

Couture and Handbury, Urban Revival in America, 2000 to 2010

# IV. REAL ESTATE MARKET ANALYSIS

Class 11 – Wed 2/22 Market Feasibility Analysis and Appraisal

Linneman, Real Estate Finance and Investment: Risk and Opportunities, Ch. 9

Appraisal Institute, Understanding the Appraisal

Class 12 – Mon 2/27 **Review** 

Wed 3/1 First Exam

Mon 3/6 **NO CLASS (Spring Break)** 

Wed 3/8 NO CLASS (Spring Break)

Class 13 – Mon 3/13 Commercial Real Estate Market Analysis and Cycles-Introduction

Guest Speaker: Glenn Mueller

Mueller, Real Estate Market Cycles, Monitor and Forecast

Linneman and Kirsch, Real Estate Cycle (Ch. 7)

Initial Project Information Due: Project Name, Team, and Concept

Class 14 – Wed 3/15 Historical Real Estate Cycles

Linneman and Kirsch, What Determines Cap Rates
Ambrose, Linneman, and Wachter, The WRE Index
Levitin and Wachter, The Commercial Real Estate Bubble
Herring and Wachter, Real Estate Booms and Banking Busts

Levitin and Wachter, *The Great American Housing Bubble (Ch 4-8, skim)*Malpezzi and Wachter, *The Role of Speculation in Real Estate Cycles (skim)* 

**Problem Set 3 Preview** 

Class 15 – Mon 3/20 **Problem Set 3 Due before class on canvas** 

**Problem Set 3 Review** 

Class 16 – Wed 3/22 Real Estate and the Macro Cycle

Initial Feasibility Presentation Draft Slides due 3/22

Class 17 – Mon 3/27 **Feasibility Presentations** 

## V. REAL ESTATE MARKETS: THE IMPACTS OF PUBLIC POLICY

Class 18 – Wed 3/29 Local Taxes and Spending: Federalism (Devolution)

O'Sullivan, Ch. 17 (pp 442-443)

Tiebout, A Pure Theory of Local Expenditures

Class 19 – Mon 4/3 Land Use Controls and Sustainability

Project DCF draft due before the class

O'Sullivan, Land Rent and Land Use Patterns, Ch. 9 (pp. 240-242)

Pollakowski and Wachter, The Effects of Land Use Constraints on Housing Prices

Fischel, Do Growth Controls Matter?

Glaeser, Gyourko, & Saks, (2005). Why is Manhattan so expensive? Regulation and

the rise in housing prices.(pp. 331-337, 351-356, 361-362, 366-367)

World Bank Report, Reforms in Land Use and Local Finances Will Help Make China's

**Urbanization More Efficient** 

Class 20 – Wed 4/5 Guest Speaker: Bobby Turner

Canyon-Johnson HBS Case Write-Up due before class on canvas

"Canyon Johnson Urban Fund HBS Case: Which Deal is Better?"

Mon 4/10 Shark Tank Preparation

Class 21 – Wed 4/12 Transportation, Taxes, and Urban Development

5-min presentation recording due before class

Guest Speaker: Dick Voith

Nathan Baum Snow, Did Highways Cause Suburbanization?

Abbot, Richmond, Fischel, The Portland Region: Where City and Suburbs Talk to Each

Other - and Often Agree

Boarnet and Haughwout, Do Highways Matter

Voith, The Determinants of Metropolitan Growth Patterns, (pp. 71, 72, 76 – 80)

Class 22 – Mon 4/17 The Future of Cities

Duranton, The Growth of Cities in the US

Knoll et al. No Price Like Home: Global House Prices, 1870-2012, (pp.1-22, 27-32)

Glaeser, The Vitality of Cities

Porter, Location, Competition, and Economic Development

Sassen, The Global City: Introducing a Concept

Kmetz, Mondragon, Wieland, Remote Work and Housing Demand

Class 23 – Wed 4/19 Shark Tank Presentations

Class 24 – Mon 4/24 Review Class (optional and recorded for remote viewing)

Class 25 – Wed 4/26 **Second Exam**